### **EDITOR-IN-CHIEF**

# Joven Jeremius Q. Tanchuco, MD, MHA

Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology; Department of Medicine College of Medicine, University of the Philippines Manila

### **EDITORIAL BOARD**

### Marissa M. Alejandria, MD, MSc

Department of Clinical Epidemiology; Department of Medicine College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital University of the Philippines Manila

# Carl Abelardo T. Antonio, MD, MPH

Department of Health Policy and Administration College of Public Health, University of the Philippines Manila

### Erna C. Arollado, RPh, PhD

Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences, National Institutes of Health; College of Pharmacy, University of the Philippines Manila

#### Melflor A. Atienza, MD, MHPEd

National Teacher Training Center for the Health Professions University of the Philippines Manila

### Amiel Nazer C. Bermudez, MD, MPH

Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics College of Public Health, University of the Philippines Manila

## Ma. Concepcion C. Cabatan, MHPEd, PhD

Department of Occupational Therapy College of Allied Medical Professions University of the Philippines Manila

### Cynthia P. Cordero, MSPH, MMed Stat

Department of Clinical Epidemiology College of Medicine, University of the Philippines Manila

# Eva Maria C. Cutiongco-Dela Paz, MD

National Institutes of Health; Department of Pediatrics College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital University of the Philippines Manila

#### Hilton Y. Lam, PhD

Institute of Health Policy and Development Studies National Institutes of Health University of the Philippines Manila

## MANAGING EDITOR

#### Mariorie M. De Lima, RN

College of Medicine University of the Philippines Manila

# **EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS**

Fedelynn M. Jemena Genevieve O. Manalo

College of Medicine University of the Philippines Manila

### Marie Carmela M. Lapitan, MD

National Institutes of Health; Department of Surgery College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital University of the Philippines Manila

#### Cristina M. Laureta, DDM, MSD

College of Dentistry University of the Philippines Manila

#### Floreliz V. Ngaya-an, RN, PhD

College of Nursing University of the Philippines Manila

#### Enrique O. Ostrea, MD

Wayne State University Hutzel Women's Hospital Children's Hospital of Michigan United States of America; National Institutes of Health University of the Philippines Manila

# Paulo Maria N. Pagkatipunan, MD, DPA, DrPH

Department of Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital University of the Philippines Manila

### Arnold B. Peralta, MAN, MHPEd

College of Nursing University of the Philippines Manila

# Pilarita T. Rivera, MD, PhD

Department of Parasitology College of Public Health University of the Philippines Manila

#### Jean Anne B. Toral, MD, MSc

Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital University of the Philippines Manila

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

# Abigail C. Pascual-Domingo, MD Fevito A. Obidos Jr., RMT

College of Medicine University of the Philippines Manila

# IT DEVELOPER CONSULTANT

#### Terrence M. Mendoza

College of Medicine University of the Philippines Manila

PM 202, 2<sup>nd</sup> Flr., Paz Mendoza Bldg., University of the Philippines College of Medicine, 547 Pedro Gil St., Ermita, Manila 1000, Philippines | Email: actamedicaphilippina.upm@up.edu.ph

2 ACTA MEDICA PHILIPPINA VOL. 57 NO. 8 2023