EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Joven Jeremius Q. Tanchuco, MD, MHA

Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology; Department of Medicine College of Medicine, University of the Philippines Manila

EDITORIAL BOARD

Marissa M. Alejandria, MD, MSc

Department of Clinical Epidemiology; Department of Medicine College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital University of the Philippines Manila

Carl Abelardo T. Antonio, MD, MPH

Department of Health Policy and Administration College of Public Health, University of the Philippines Manila

Erna C. Arollado, RPh, PhD

Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences, National Institutes of Health; College of Pharmacy, University of the Philippines Manila

Melflor A. Atienza, MD, MHPEd

National Teacher Training Center for the Health Professions University of the Philippines Manila

Amiel Nazer C. Bermudez, MD, MPH

Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics College of Public Health, University of the Philippines Manila

Ma. Concepcion C. Cabatan, MHPEd, PhD

Department of Occupational Therapy College of Allied Medical Professions University of the Philippines Manila

Cynthia P. Cordero, MSPH, MMed Stat

Department of Clinical Epidemiology College of Medicine, University of the Philippines Manila

Eva Maria C. Cutiongco-Dela Paz, MD

National Institutes of Health; Department of Pediatrics College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital University of the Philippines Manila

Hilton Y. Lam, PhD

Institute of Health Policy and Development Studies National Institutes of Health University of the Philippines Manila

MANAGING EDITOR

Mariorie M. De Lima, RN

College of Medicine University of the Philippines Manila

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Fedelynn M. Jemena Genevieve O. Manalo

College of Medicine University of the Philippines Manila

Marie Carmela M. Lapitan, MD

National Institutes of Health; Department of Surgery College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital University of the Philippines Manila

Cristina M. Laureta, DDM, MSD

College of Dentistry University of the Philippines Manila

Floreliz V. Ngaya-an, RN, PhD

College of Nursing University of the Philippines Manila

Enrique O. Ostrea, MD

Wayne State University Hutzel Women's Hospital Children's Hospital of Michigan United States of America; National Institutes of Health University of the Philippines Manila

Paulo Maria N. Pagkatipunan, MD, DPA, DrPH

Department of Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital University of the Philippines Manila

Arnold B. Peralta, MAN, MHPEd

College of Nursing University of the Philippines Manila

Pilarita T. Rivera, MD, PhD

Department of Parasitology College of Public Health University of the Philippines Manila

Jean Anne B. Toral, MD, MSc

Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital University of the Philippines Manila

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Abigail C. Pascual-Domingo, MD Fevito A. Obidos Jr., RMT

College of Medicine University of the Philippines Manila

IT DEVELOPER CONSULTANT

Terrence M. Mendoza

College of Medicine University of the Philippines Manila

PM 202, 2nd Flr., Paz Mendoza Bldg., University of the Philippines College of Medicine, 547 Pedro Gil St., Ermita, Manila 1000, Philippines | Email: actamedicaphilippina.upm@up.edu.ph

2 ACTA MEDICA PHILIPPINA VOL. 57 NO. 1 2023